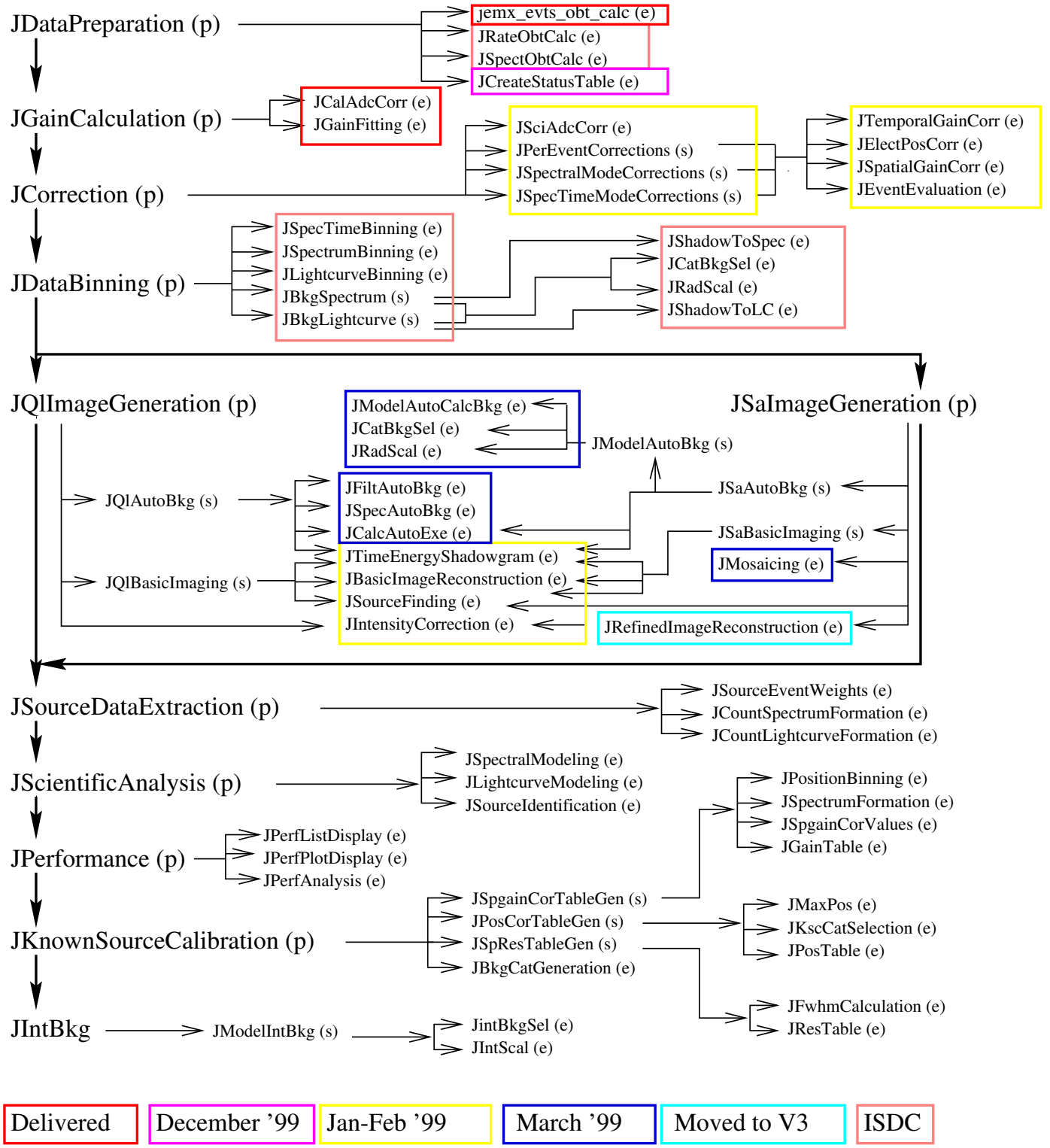

Figure 2.1: p denotes a pipeline script; s is a subordinate script and e is an executable